

App**Haus**

Business Al **Explore Workshop**

Facilitation Guide



Release V2

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 Step by step exercises and coach instructions





1

Introduction and overview

The Business AI Explore Workshop in context



"(...) the **future of AI** isn't about the technology itself – everyone has access to that now. It's about **what we choose to do with it.**"

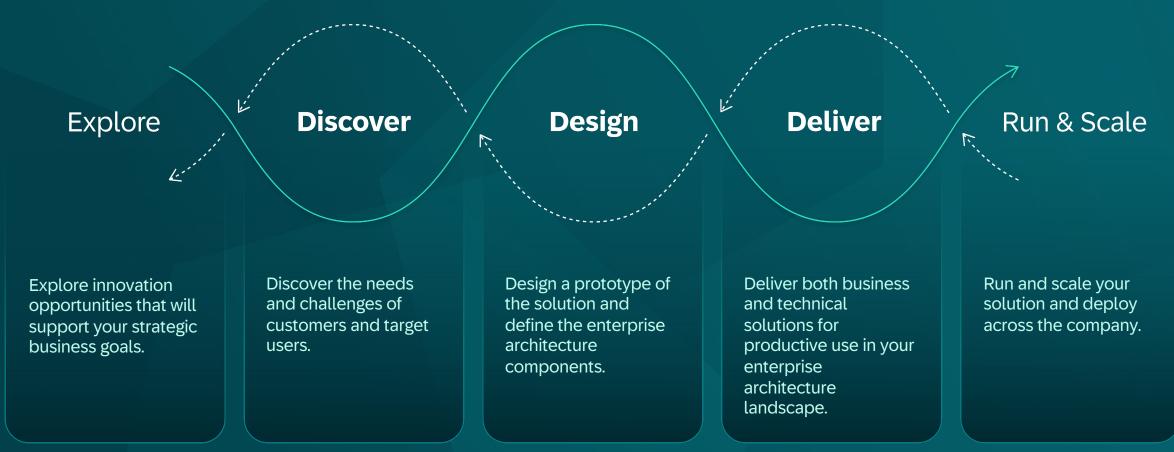
- Filip Drimalka, "The Future of No Work".

A Human-Centered Approach to Run Innovation Projects



The <u>SAP's Human-Centered Approach to Innovation</u> (HCAI) is an end-to-end process for developing innovations that focuses on addressing businesses and user needs to generate value.

It supports the entire innovation lifecycle: from generating novel business ideas to developing and delivering high-value solutions. This process **consists of five iterative phases:**



Applying Human-Centered Innovation to Business Al



The SAP AppHaus offers three different human-centered workshop formats to help companies identify and define meaningful use cases for Artificial Intelligence that focus on business and user needs:

the <u>Business Al Explore Workshop</u>, the <u>Business Al Design</u> <u>Workshop</u> and the <u>Business Al Agent Design Workshop</u>. These formats take place during the 'Explore', 'Discover' and 'Design' phases of the HCAI.



Business AI Workshop Formats





Business AI **Explore** Workshop

Understand the possibilities of AI and Identify AI use cases with business impact.



Business Al Design Workshop

Define a solution concept to address the pain points of an existing business process using AI capabilities.

Learning Journey \varnothing

Provides detailed guidance on running interactive sessions to explore and define AI use cases, enabling participants to effectively prepare and execute Business AI Explore and Design Workshops



Business Al Agent Discovery Workshop*

Understand the power of agents and identify agentic use cases to drive productivity.

* To be released mid of 2025



Business Al Agent Design Workshop*

Design an Al agent that works for you.

* To be released mid of 2025

Selecting a Business AI workshop format



The selection of the right workshop format for your case will depend on the phase in which you are in the project and the needs of your customer or team. Here are the different situations that can guide your decision.

Business Al **Explore** Workshop

You want to learn what AI can do and explore innovative AI solution ideas.

Business Al Design Workshop

You have an AI solution idea or want to improve the experience of an existing solution with AI.

NOT YET RELEASED

Business Al Agent Discovery Workshop

You want to automate or streamline an activity or business area and are not sure if an agent can help.

NOT YET RELEASED

Business Al Agent Design Workshop

You have an agentic use case idea and want to define the agent capabilities in detail.

Business Al

Explore Workshop

A collaborative method to identify AI use cases with business impact.

Full workshop: 1 day onsite or 2 ½ days virtual Mini workshop: 3-hours (multi-customer events)





Who should participate?

Strategic decision makers from business departments, and IT experts (3 - 10 people).



Learning Journey &



Method Website ⊘

Why

should you care?

Al can create real business impact—but only if you identify the right use cases. This workshop helps you expand Al adoption and maximize its value.

What

is the outcome?

A prioritized list of Al-driven innovation opportunities with business impact.

Activities

1. Get Started with Al

Understand the potential of Business AI and get inspired by its capabilities.

2. Explore Opportunities

Leveraging a set of common AI use case patterns, brainstorm potential AI-driven scenarios to address your most critical challenges.

3. Detail Out Use Cases

Describe the selected scenarios from business, technical, and ethical perspectives.

4. Compare and Prioritize

Identify the most promising use cases to start with.







2

Preparing the 1-day workshop

Necessary material and introductory session

Preparation Checklist – Part 1

☐ Understand the format

Go through the instructions in this guide and make sure you understand the flow of the exercises. You can also reference the <u>MURAL board</u> aimed at virtual sessions to see how the exercises are set up.

☐ Clarify the reasons for the workshop request

Talk to the customer or colleague requesting the workshop and make sure that their expectations can be covered with this format. Review <u>section 1</u> in this guide to decide which workshop format fits best.

☐ Ensure the right audience

To run the workshop successfully, you will need potential end-users of the future AI agent, IT and domain experts. Ensure you get the right people.

☐ Ensure the right experts

It is recommended to have AI experts in the workshop with experience on building AI applications. This can help to clarify limitations of the technology early on.

☐ Clarify the number of participants

The more participants, the more time you will need for share-outs. Ensure you have breakout teams of no more than 6 participants.

Goal

Get ready to run the workshop.

Material

- **★** Mural Board
- * Material for print
- ★ Whiteboards or similar surfaces
- ★ Post-its, pens, voting dots

- ★ Start preparing for the workshop at least 1 week in advance to have everything ready.
- ★ Prepare a simplified agenda on a flipchart for on-site sessions.

Preparation Checklist – Part 2

☐ Set up a virtual "Getting Started" introductory session

For the best results, participants should understand Al's potential and complete the prework. Schedule a 60–90 min inspiration session two weeks before the workshop to showcase Al applications and guide them in preparing relevant challenges. See the "Get Started with Al" section for details.

☐ Ensure participants have access to the Mural board or look for alternatives

Check during the introductory session if participants can access Mural. You can run through the Warm-up exercise to test this.

☐ Send the prework handout and remind participants

After the introductory session, send participants the prework instructions and follow up with reminders. Encourage them to submit their prework a few days in advance to ensure proper preparation.

☐ Adapt the agenda for the workshop

Check the workshop <u>agenda (.xls)</u> and adapt it according to the number of participants and time available. The more participants, the more time you will need for the share-outs.

Goal

Get ready to run the workshop.

Material

- ★ Mural Board
- * Material for print
- ★ Whiteboards or similar surfaces
- ★ Post-its, pens, voting dots

- ★ Start preparing for the workshop at least 1 week in advance to have everything ready.
- ★ Prepare a simplified agenda on a flipchart for on-site sessions.

Preparation Checklist – Part 3

□ Prepare the material

Print the material as specified in the "<u>Material for print</u>" section. Draw the <u>Value Heatmap</u> and the <u>Next Steps Matrix</u> on whiteboards or similar surfaces. Alternatively, you can print the Value Heatmap on a large A0 format. Have enough post-its and pens for the participants and make sure you have enough whiteboards for the exercises.

☐ Check the space and equipment

If your workshop is on-site, make sure you have enough room to accommodate all breakout teams and equipment to present the necessary slides. Also ensure you have at least one vertical surface per team where to hang their scenario ideas for better collaboration.

Goal

Get ready to run the workshop.

Material

- **★** Mural Board
- ★ Material for print
- ★ Whiteboards or similar surfaces
- ★ Post-its, pens, voting dots

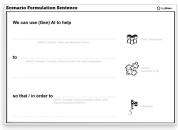
- ★ Start preparing for the workshop at least 1 week in advance to have everything ready.
- ★ Prepare a simplified agenda on a flipchart for on-site sessions.

Material for print



Business AI Opportunity Cards

1 set x team (size DIN A5, 250 gsm., back and forth, color)



Scenario Sentence Template

15 - 20 x team (size A5, black and white)



Use Case Brief Templates

3 sets x team (size A3, black and white)



Business Al Limitation Cards

1 set x team (size DIN A5, 250 gsm., back and forth, color)



Existing Challenge Description Template

15 - 20 x team (size A5, black and white)

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09.20.00	09-40-20	20 Evan	halison intre to Gen.Al + Genros / spins	Presentation by topic expert on-what Gen AI is and how it can be used in business. **Recommendation: have the introductory presentation during a virtual session prior to the workshop.	in planum
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Coach Agenda

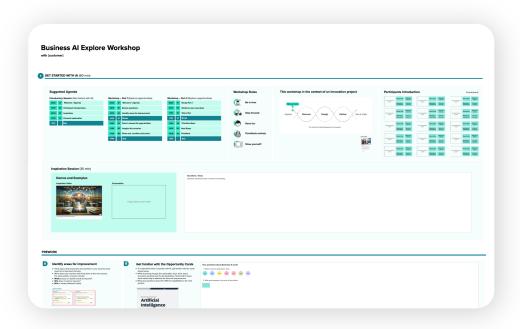
1 agenda x coach (size A4, black and white)

Material for virtual sessions

You will need to create a Mural account to access this template if you don't have one yet.

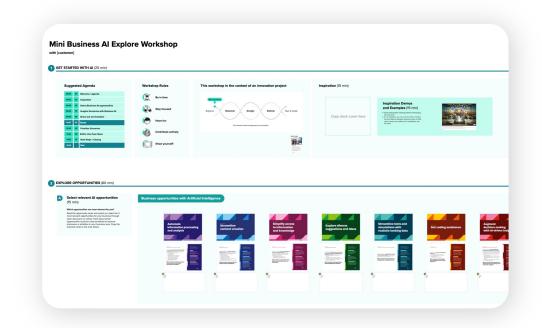
Full workshop

https://app.mural.co/template/aa3af8c8-6338-42c3-ac17-328a90b43f75/85c570c1-6b66-4d33-abbe-f265817de1cf



Mini-Explore Workshop

https://app.mural.co/template/4ccb5717-7c0f-4064-a492-15296f50e918/ac5b8d2a-1886-4de1-ad76-6ad183eb6d14



Coach Instructions

Recommendations

• Collect customer challenges before the session

Request participants to send the challenges prior to the workshop ("What processes and activities in your business area need to be improved and why?")

Give customer time to get familiar with the topic

Explain the opportunity cards to the participants during the introduction session and ask them to get familiar with the cards as homework. Give them enough time to assimilate the content and produce ideas before the workshop.

Alternative Uses

If you only have very limited time for the workshop, you can run an ideation session using the Opportunity Cards, and the Scenario Sentence, and detail out one use case idea using the business view of the Use Case Brief.

Share-out Rounds

Adjust sharing time based on the number of participants. For example, allow 2 minutes each for 6 participants or 3 minutes each for 4 participants. Help cluster post-its as they present. If time is short, review the post-its yourself and ask for clarification if needed, or choose one participant to go through them all.

Ideation Rounds

Some teams will need more time to ideate than others. Remain flexible and adapt the timing for the ideation rounds depending on the team's needs.

Clustering Ideas

Avoid creating too large and generic clusters. Is better to have more small clusters than few very large. The cluster names should be clear even when reading them outside the cluster. Avoid writing 1-word names that are too generic.

PART 1

Get Started with Al

Virtual Introductory Session



Help participants understand the potential of Business AI and get inspired by its capabilities.

CORE ACTIVITIES

1. Workshop overview

Explain the purpose for the workshop, agenda and housekeeping rules.

2. Introductions and expectations

Participants and coaches get to know each other.

3. Inspiration

Present relevant and inspiring AI solutions.

4. Prework

Introduce participants to the material and explain the task to prepare before the workshop.

COACH

1. Get started with AI: virtual session

STEPS

- Welcome and agenda 10 min
 Welcome the participants, introduce the agenda and purpose of the session
 (see agenda).
- B Introduction and Expectations 15 20 min Participants write in a post-it their name, role, motivations and expectations for the session, experiences and concerns related to AI, and use it to present themselves to the team (see exercise sheet).
- **Inspiration** 30 40 min Explain what Artificial Intelligence is and how it can be used in business. Use examples and demos of existing solutions (see demo example by SAP: https://url.sap/qdpse3)
- Prework explanation 15 min Explain participants the opportunity cards and the Existing Challenge template so they can prepare for the workshop and answer their questions. (see prework handout).





Goal

Introduce participants to AI, inspire them with its possibilities, set clear expectations, and create a welcoming, open environment for expression.

Outcome

Participants are inspired to ideate Al use cases and understand what they need to prepare for the workshop.

Material

- ★ Mural Board
- ★ Business Al Opportunity Cards
- ★ Existing Challenge template

- ★ Have this virtual session two weeks prior to the workshop.
- ★ You don't necessarily need a virtual board tool to run this session.

Agenda of Introductory Session*

09:00	10 min	Welcome, agenda	
09:10	20 min	Participant introductions	
09:30	30 min	Inspiration	
10:00	15 min	Prework explanation	
10:15		End	

^{*} Modify if needed

Introduction and Expectations



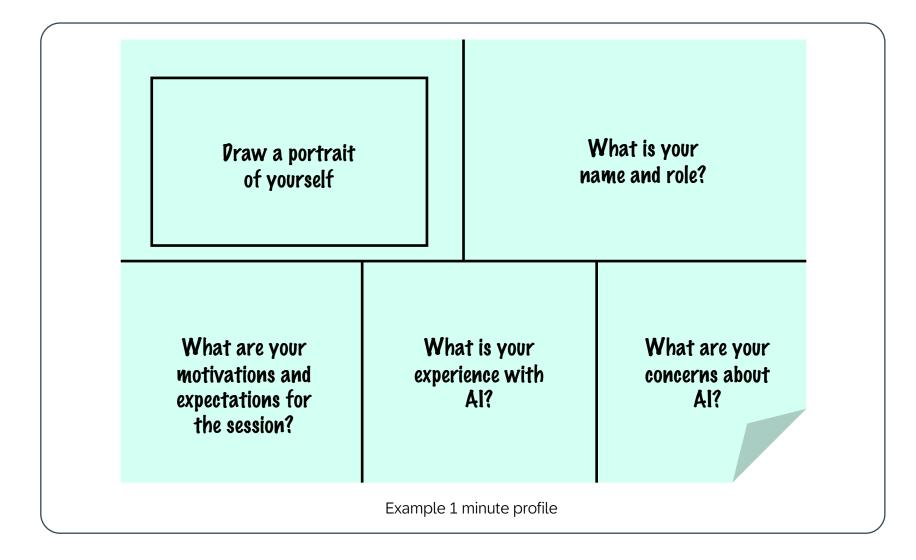


STEPS

Introduce yourself to the team

- Take a post-it and fill it in as indicated in the picture (2 min)
- Introduce yourself to the team and place your post-it on a whiteboard or wall that stays visible during the entire session (1 min per person).

NOTE: If you do this virtually, you can use the <u>Mural board</u> that includes this template or ask participants to answer similar questions via chat.



Inspiration*

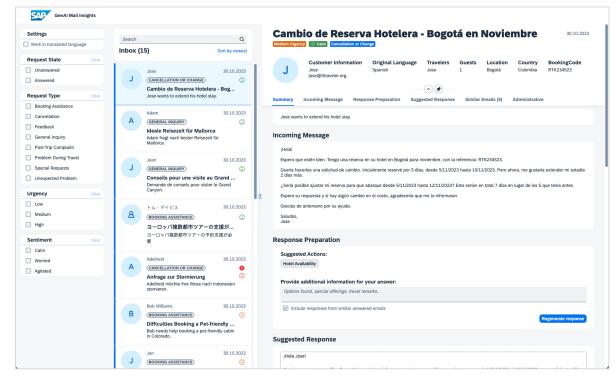


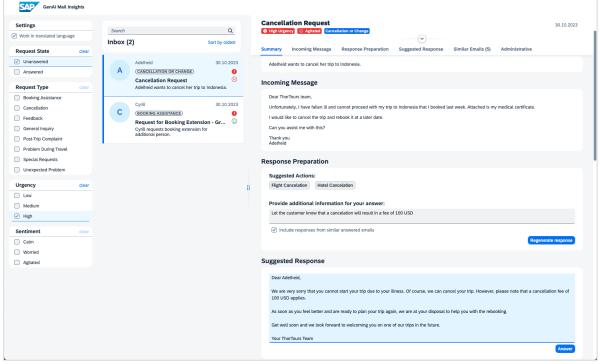




Show participants how AI can be used in action. You can use the following reference application created by the PAA team at SAP as inspiration.

(https://url.sap/qdpse3)





^{*} Replace this slide with pictures of your solutions if available and add your own slides

Coach Instructions

1d. Get started with Al: prework

Ask participants to prepare the following for the next session:

Areas for improvement

Request participants to think about: "What processes and activities in your business area need to be improved and why?". They should write down their answers and bring them to the workshop. Use the <u>examples</u> to show participants how to fill-out the templates. Ideally, participants can also send their answers a few days prior to the workshop. To ease the formulation, you can send the participants the Existing Challenge template as PDF form to write their answers and print the filled-in templates before the workshop or import them to the Mural board if the workshop will be virtual. This document contains 6 empty "Existing Challenge" templates to fill-out digitally. Send participants the <u>prework handout</u> after the session for reference.

Get familiar with Business AI opportunities

Explain participants the opportunity cards. Use the <u>explanation provided in this guide</u> as reference. As part of the prework, ask participants to review the opportunity cards and think about scenarios showing how the AI capabilities mentioned in those cards could help to address challenging processes and activities.





Goal

Give participants time to understand what AI can do for them and where to apply it.

Outcome

Participants understand what they need to prepare for the workshop.

Material

- ★ Business Al Opportunity Cards
- ★ Existing Challenge template

- ★ Discard cards that are not relevant to the audience you are working with. For example, the opportunity card related to "Generation of code" might not be relevant for non-technical groups.
- ★ Give participants around two weeks to work on the challenges.

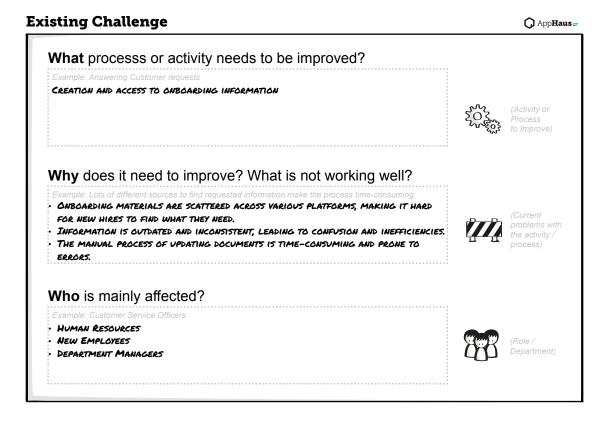
Prework: Existing challenges examples





What processes and activities in your business area need to be improved, why and who is affected?

Existing Challenge AppHaus = What processs or activity needs to be improved? Answering customer requests about travel bookings AND TRAVEL REQUIREMENTS IN DIFFERENT LANGUAGES. Why does it need to improve? What is not working well? - TOO MANY DAILY REQUESTS WITHOUT AN OVERVIEW OF WHAT IS URGENT. - LOTS OF DIFFERENT SOURCES TO FIND REQUESTED INFORMATION MAKE THE PROCESS TIME-CONSUMING AND CAUSE DELAYS IN RESPONSE. - SOMETIMES. ONE QUESTION IS ANSWERED IN DIFFERENT WAYS BY DIFFERENT PEOPLE, RESULTING IN CONFUSION FOR CUSTOMERS Who is mainly affected? - CUSTOMER SUPPORT REPRESENTATIVES - CUSTOMERS - SALES TEAM



Coach Instructions

1d. Get started with Al: opportunity cards

Use the provided slides and the opportunity cards to explain participants the Business Opportunities with AI.

The opportunity cards highlight how AI can benefit businesses by showcasing specific capabilities. Each card represents an opportunity pattern, grouping related capabilities. For example, "Automate information processing and analysis" includes capabilities like the creation of summaries, translation of content, and extraction of key information from documents. "Streamline content creation" covers capabilities like generating text and images to speed up content production.

The back of each card explains the opportunity and its associated capabilities, along with examples to show their value in different contexts. Participants can use these examples as inspiration to think about their own.

These cards are used during the workshop to help participants ideate scenarios in which AI is used to generate value.

Before the workshop, review the cards to familiarize yourself with the capabilities and scenarios they illustrate and use the slides provided next to present the cards to the participants.





Goal

Explain participants what the opportunity cards are and their purpose.

Outcome

Participants understand the different opportunity cards and how should they use them to prepare for the workshop..

Material

★ Business Al Opportunity Cards

Tips

★ Find scenario examples related to the participants' industry to illustrate the different opportunities.

Input Presentation

Business Opportunities with AI

This set of cards shows the diverse opportunities that AI makes available to businesses, revolutionizing our work processes.



Business Opportunities with AI (back side)

Al opportunity ←

Al capabilities ← creating the opportunity

Question ←
for ideation

OPPORTUNITY

Streamline content creation

Generative AI models can **produce novel and original content**, helping
to streamline content creation workflows.
This includes:

- generating new text
- creating images and graphics,
- generating narrated texts
- modifying content to fit a certain tone or mood,
- creating personalized content,
- generating different variations of the same content.

What scenarios could benefit from content creation capabilities?

EXAMPLE SCENARIOS

Use the following scenarios as reference to create your own.

E-Commerce

Product managers generate engaging and personalized product descriptions, enhancing online catalogs.

Language Learning

Language educators create auditory exercises in different languages and accents, enhancing language learning.

News and Media

Subscribers to media platforms get personalized daily news summaries, focusing on topics and categories they frequently interact with.

THE BEST RUN SAP

Example scenarios using the capabilities

Prework handout





STEPS

Prepare for the upcoming workshop

- Think about: "What processes and activities in your business area need to be improved and why?". Write down your answers in the <u>Existing Challenge</u> <u>template (PDF form)</u> and bring them to the workshop. For each activity / process include:
 - What process or activity needs to improve?
 - **Why** does it need to improve?
 - **Who** is mainly affected? (roles)
- Read the <u>Business AI opportunity cards</u> and think about scenarios showing how the AI capabilities mentioned in those cards could help to address the challenging processes and activities.

What processs or activity needs to be improved?

Example: Answering customer requests about payment status and contract details in different languages.

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(Activity or Process to India Recurst Process to India Recurst

1. Example challenging processes and activities:

2. Cards to get familiar with: Streamline information processing content creation and analysis Simplify access **Explore diverse** to information suggestions and ideas and knowledge **Augment Streamline tests** decision-making and simulations with with Al-driven insights realistic-looking data **Get coding assistance**





3

Running the 1-day workshop

Step by step exercises and coach instructions

1-day On-site Workshop Agenda*





09:00	10 min	Welcome, agenda		
09:10	20 min	Review questions about opportunity cards		
09:30	60 min	Identify areas for improvement		
10:30	10 min	Coffee Break		
10:40	20 min	Select relevant AI opportunities		
11:00	20 min	Imagine Al scenarios		
11:20	50 min	Share-out and select		
12:10	60 min	Lunch		
13:10	10 min	Recap		
13:20	120 min	Detail out use case ideas		
15:20	20 min	Share-out		
15:40	10 min	Coffee Break		
15:50	30 min	Prioritize Ideas		
16:20	20 min	Next Steps		
16:40	20 min	Feedback		
17:00	-	END		

^{*} This is a suggested agenda, modify if needed

PART 2

Explore Opportunities

On-Site / Virtual Session



Identify critical challenges and brainstorm potential AI-driven solutions to address them.

CORE ACTIVITIES

1. Identify areas for improvement

Participants share the existing challenges and select the most important to solve.

2. Select relevant Business Al Opportunities

Participants select relevant opportunities to improve the selected activities and processes.

3. Imagine scenarios with Al

Participants write down scenario ideas for the use of AI to address the challenges selected.

4. Share-out and select

Participants present their ideas, cluster them and select the most promising ones to describe further.

Coach Instructions

2. Explore opportunities: challenge selection

STEPS



Identify challenges and areas for improvement – 60 min

Before the workshop, gather the challenges participants submitted during <u>prework</u> and arrange them on a whiteboard or virtual platform. During the session, ask each participant to explain their challenge and answer any questions. Help group similar or duplicate ideas, keeping clusters small and focused.

After presenting all challenges, give participants 5-8 minutes to silently add any missing challenges or additional details. Once done, review the clusters and ask participants to vote on the most important challenges. Limit it to 3 challenges per team of 3-6 people, based on the group size.

Finally, form breakout groups of 3-6 people, each working on a maximum of 3 different challenges.

(see exercise sheet)





Goal

Identify activities and / or processes to improve within a selected business area.

Outcome

Participants select the most important challenges to tackle in the session.

Material

- ★ Existing Challenge template
- * Pens and whiteboard

Tips

★ Plan enough time for this section as it has the potential to include valuable discussion about the problems worth solving.

Identify areas for improvement





STEPS

What processes and activities in your business area need to be improved and why?

- Share your challenges with the team and stick them on a whiteboard.
 Discard duplicate challenges as you present or combine very similar challenges together. (2 - 3 min per person)
- Silently, write down missing challenging activities or processes. (5 – 8 min)
- Share the additional challenges with the team. (2 min per person)
- Select the most important challenges to focus on during the workshop. (max 3 challenges per breakout team).
- Decide who will work on which challenge, forming breakout teams of 3
 – 6 people

Existing Challenge AppHaus = What processs or activity needs to be improved? Answering customer requests about travel bookings AND TRAVEL REQUIREMENTS IN DIFFERENT LANGUAGES. Why does it need to improve? What is not working well? - TOO MANY DAILY REQUESTS WITHOUT AN OVERVIEW OF WHAT IS URGENT. - LOTS OF DIFFERENT SOURCES TO FIND REQUESTED INFORMATION MAKE THE PROCESS TIME-CONSUMING AND CAUSE DELAYS IN RESPONSE. - SOMETIMES, ONE QUESTION IS ANSWERED IN DIFFERENT WAYS BY DIFFERENT PEOPLE, RESULTING IN CONFUSION FOR CUSTOMERS Who is mainly affected? - CUSTOMER SUPPORT REPRESENTATIVES - CUSTOMERS - SALES TEAM

Example Existing Challenge

COACH

2. Explore opportunities: ideation

STEPS

Select relevant Business AI opportunities – 15 - 20 min

Using the set of Business AI opportunities, ask participants to select up to 3 most relevant Business AI opportunities to improve the challenging processes and activities selected. They can use dot-voting or select through an open discussion.

Encourage participants to look at the capabilities and examples in the cards and think which ones would be most beneficial to tackle the challenges selected.

To ease the decision, each participant can review each card silently and indicate with a vote which opportunities could benefit which challenges as shown in the example of the exercise sheet. Then select the cards with most votes across challenges. (see exercise sheet)

Imagine scenarios with AI – 15 - 20 min

Next, ask participants to silently write down scenarios explaining how AI can be used to address the challenging activities and processes selected previously. Use the Scenario Sentence Template and ensure enough scenario sentence templates are available. Encourage participants to write as many scenarios as possible and use the capabilities and example scenarios on the cards as reference and inspiration. To encourage variety of ideas, you can have participants focus on a different card every 5 minutes. (see exercise sheet)





Goal

Ideate scenarios where AI capabilities can be used to address the identified challenges.

Outcome

As many AI scenario ideas as possible to address the selected challenges.

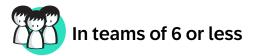
Material

- ★ Business Al Opportunity Cards
- ★ <u>Scenario Sentence Template</u>
- * Pens and whiteboard

- ★ Have participants read the cards before the workshop to make the selection process easier.
- ★ Ensure each scenario sentence focuses only on one role or department as beneficiary. This will help to find a narrow focus.

Select Relevant AI Opportunities





STEPS

Which opportunities are most relevant to improve your activities and processes?

 Read the opportunity cards and select as a team the 3 most relevant opportunities for your business through open discussion or voting.
 Think about which opportunities could be most beneficial to improve the processes or activities selected in the previous exercise.

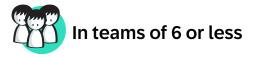
If the decision becomes difficult, each participant reviews each card silently and indicates with a vote which opportunities could benefit which challenges as shown in the next page. Then select the cards with most votes across challenges.

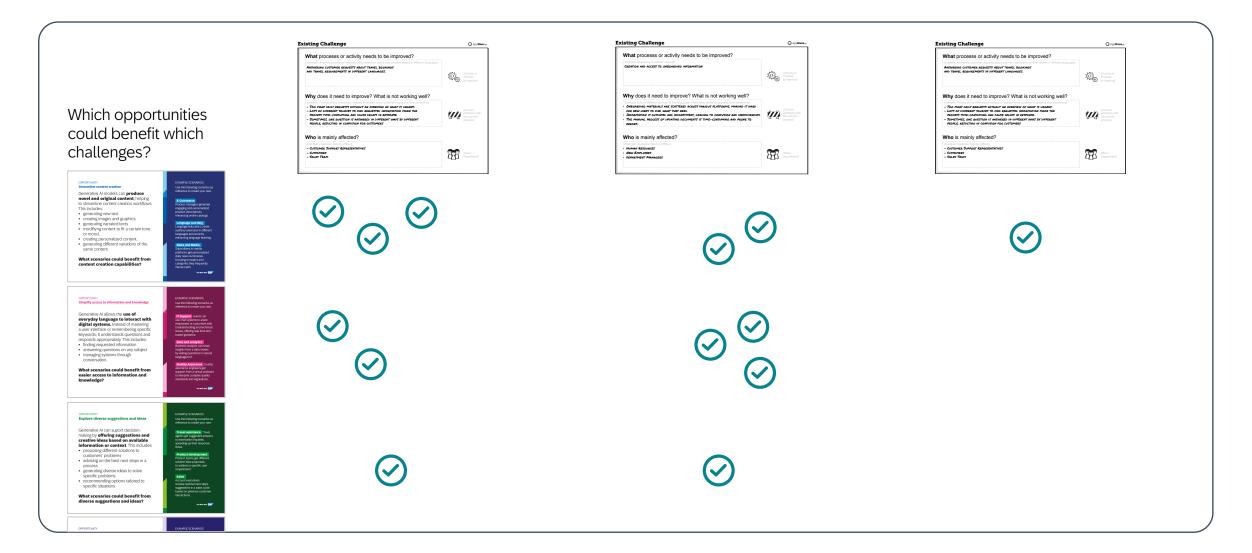
At the end of this exercise, you should have decided for the 3 most relevant opportunities for your business.



Select Relevant AI Opportunities – optional

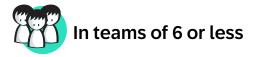






Imagine scenarios with AI



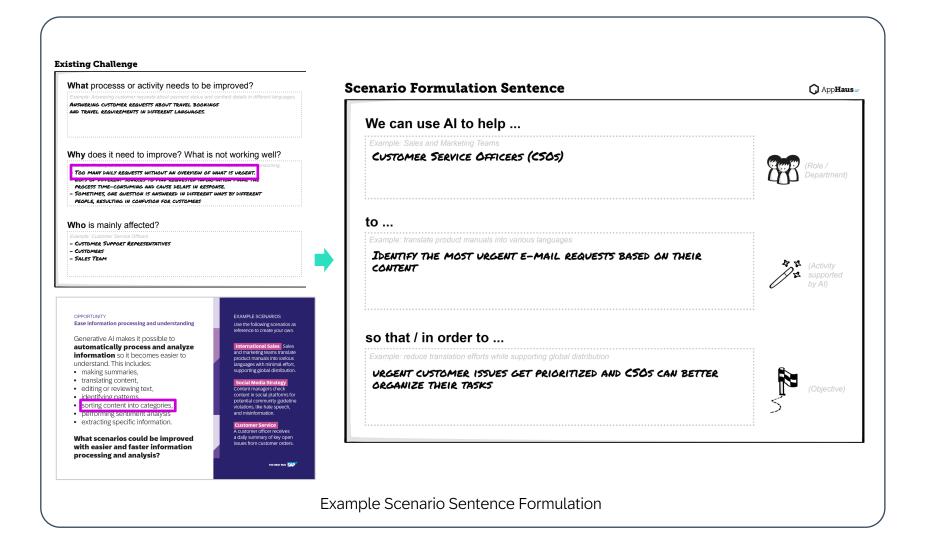


STEPS

What would you use AI for and how?

 Silently, write down scenario sentences illustrating how AI capabilities can be used to address the challenging activities and processes selected in the first exercise. Use the scenarios and capabilities in the selected cards as reference and inspiration.

Write as many different scenarios as possible, ensuring at least one per challenge. To ensure a variety of ideas per challenge, you can have each scenario inspired by a different card.



COACH

2. Explore opportunities: selection

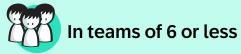
STEPS



Share out and select – 50 min

Have each participant share the scenario sentences and place them on a whiteboard or similar surface. Help participants discard duplicate ideas as they share. Then, ask participants to check which scenarios can be combined in one solution. Ideas addressing the same challenge for the same beneficiary group and with similar objective could fit well together, but not all scenarios have to be combined. Finally, give descriptive names to the combined scenarios. Use the last 5 minutes to vote for the scenarios participants find most valuable and select the top 3. You can run an "investing game" to ease the selection process. (see exercise sheet)





Goal

Select the most promising scenario ideas to detail out as use cases.

Outcome

A selection of the top three AI scenarios to take to the next exercise.

Material

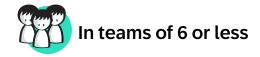
- ★ Post-its, pens
- ★ Voting dots

Tips

★ Don't combine too many scenarios in one solution. Try to keep them at a granular level and only discard duplicates or combine very similar ideas together.

Share-out and select

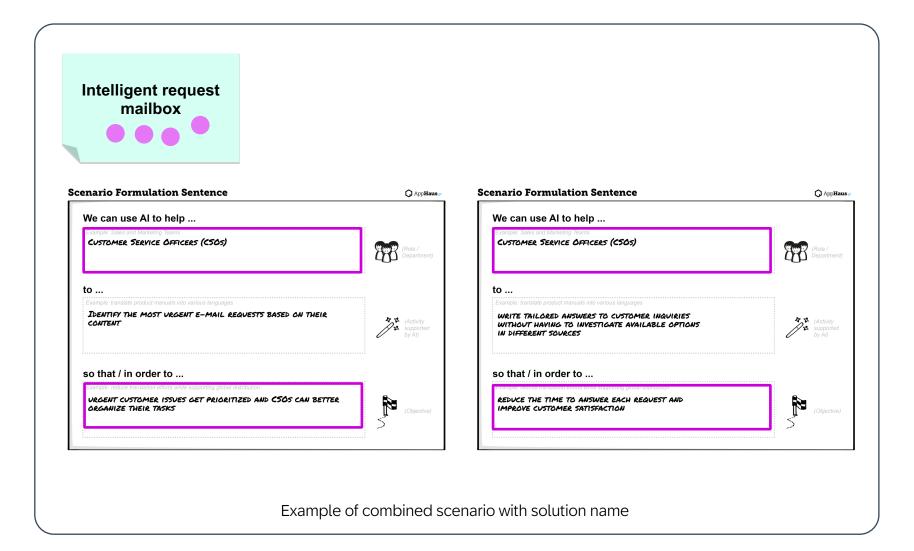




STEPS

What scenarios would you invest in?

- Share your scenario sentences with your peers. (30 min)
- Combine too similar scenarios in one.
 For example, ideas addressing the same challenge for the same beneficiary group and with similar objective could fit well together, but not all scenarios have to be combined. Give descriptive names to the combined scenarios (10 min).
- You now get 5 votes, each worth 100€.
 Distribute the votes on the scenarios you would invest in and select the top 3. (5 min).



PART 3

Detail Out Use Cases

On-Site / Virtual Session



Describe selected scenarios from business, technical, and ethical perspectives.

CORE ACTIVITIES

1. Distribute the scenario ideas

Each participant or pair of participants takes one selected scenario to detail out.

2. Complete the Business View

Fill-out the Business View of the Use Case Brief template, describing the value of the solution.

3. Complete the Technical View

Fill-out the Technical View of the Use Case Brief template, describing data needed, output and potential technical limitations.

4. Complete the Ethical View

Fill-out the Ethical View of the Use Case Brief template, indicating aspects of potential ethical concern.

Coach Instructions

3. Detail out use cases

STEPS

Distribute the selected scenario sentences – 5 min
Distribute the selected scenarios to different members or pairs of the team, so that they can be described simultaneously.

Describe the selected scenarios — 115 min
Ask participants to describe each selected scenario in detail using the Use Case Brief.
The Use Case Brief includes three views: business, technical, and ethical. Start with the business view. The technical view will work best if you have representatives from the implementation team who know which data can be useful and what the limitations of the technology are. When filling out the technical view, use the Limitation Cards to help participants identify limitations that could affect the use case. Use the last 10 minutes for participants to share in the breakout team the use cases they worked on. (see exercise sheet)





Goal

Describe the selected scenario ideas in detail, converting them in well described use cases.

Outcome

A clearly defined use case that eases evaluation and helps implementation teams determine the next steps.

Material

- ★ Use Case Brief Templates
- ★ Business Al Limitation Cards
- * Pens and whiteboard

Tips

- ★ Distribute the Use Case Briefs among the participants to save time and have a share-out afterwards. (e.g. each pair is responsible to complete the details for one scenario)
- ★ Use the <u>Use Case Brief PDF Form</u> to document your use cases digitally after the workshop.

Detail out use cases

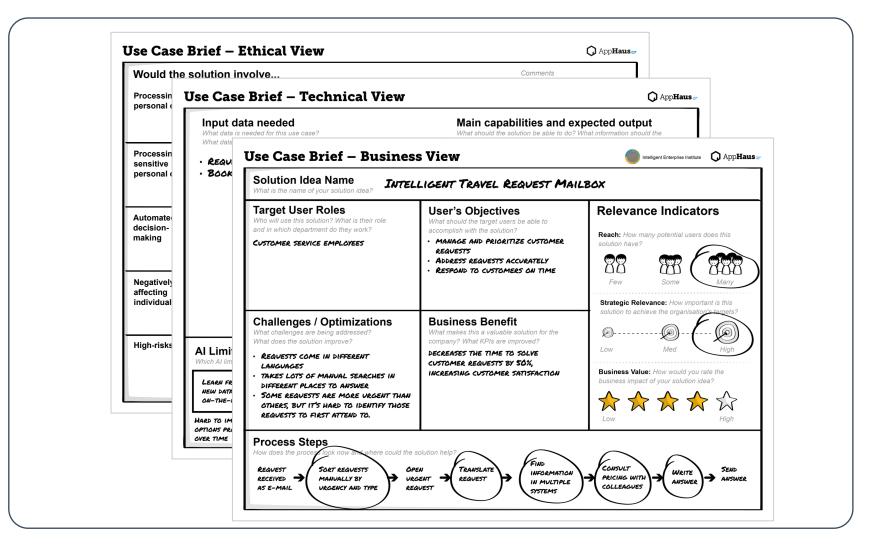




STEPS

Describe your selected scenarios in detail.

- Distribute the selected scenarios to different pairs of the team, so that they can be described simultaneously. (5 min)
- Fill out the Business View, Technical View, and Ethical View of the Use Case Brief for each scenario selected (20 -30 min per view).
- Share the Use Case that you detailed out with your team (10 min / 3 min per pair)



Input Presentation

Detail out use cases: business view

The Business View

The Business View of the Use Case Brief provides a summary of the use case, highlighting its purpose and the value it brings to both the business and endusers.

This is the minimum of what needs to be described for each scenario.

Use Case Brief - Business View



Solution Idea Name What is the name of your solution idea?

INTELLIGENT TRAVEL REQUEST MAILBOX

Target User Roles

Who will use this solution? What is their role and in which department do they work?

Challenges / Optimizations What challenges are being addressed?

TAKES LOTS OF MANUAL SEARCHES IN

SOME REQUESTS ARE MORE URGENT THAN

OTHERS, BUT IT'S HARD TO IDENTIFY THOSE

REQUESTS COME IN DIFFERENT

DIFFERENT PLACES TO ANSWER

REQUESTS TO FIRST ATTEND TO.

What does the solution improve?

CUSTOMER SERVICE EMPLOYEES

User's Objectives

What should the target users be able to accomplish with the solution?

- MANAGE AND PRIORITIZE CUSTOMER REQUESTS
- ADDRESS REQUESTS ACCURATELY
- RESPOND TO CUSTOMERS ON TIME

Business Benefit

What makes this a valuable solution for the company? What KPIs are improved?

DECREASES THE TIME TO SOLVE CUSTOMER REQUESTS BY 50%. INCREASING CUSTOMER SATISFACTION

solution have?



Strategic Relevance: How important is this solution to achieve the organisation



Business Value: How would you rate the business impact of your solution idea?









Process Steps

LANGUAGES

How does the proces look now and where could the solution help? SORT REQUESTS REQUEST RECEIVED -MANUALLY BY AS E-MAIL URGENCY AND TYPE

TRANSLATE **SPEN** URGENT REQUEST REQUEST

INFORMATION IN MULTIPLE SYSTEMS

CONSULT PRICING WITH COLLEAGUES

ANSWER

SEND ANSWER

Input Presentation

Detail out use cases: technical view

The Technical View

The Technical View of the Use Case Brief is meant to describe technical aspects of the use case, such as the data and systems required, main capabilities expected, and possible limitations of the technology.

This technical view works better if you have a technical expert in the team.

To complete the "Business AI Limitations" section, take a look at the <u>Business AI Limitation Cards</u> and discuss as a team which limitations might affect the use case and how.

Use Case Brief – Technical View



Input data needed

What data is needed for this use case? What data is available?

- · REQUEST TEXT (E-MAIL)
- · BOOKING SYSTEM DATA

Main capabilities and expected output

What should the solution be able to do? What information should the solution provide and in which format?

- · PRIORITIZE REQUESTS BY URGENCY
- · TRANSLATE E-MAILS
 WHEN NEEDED
- · FORMULATE ANSWER E-MAIL
- · CATEGORIZE REQUESTS BY TYPE
- HIGHLIGHT MAIN INFORMATION IN THE REQUEST LIKE BOOKING ID, DESTINATION AND TYPE OF SERVICE REQUESTED

- SHOW AVAILABLE SERVICE OPTIONS IN THE BOOKING SYSTEM
- SHOW POSSIBLE
 ALTERNATIVES TO
 SOLVE THE REQUEST

AI Limitations

Which AI limitations could affect the use case and how? Use the limitation cards as reference

LEARN FROM NEW DATA ON-THE-FLY Ensure a Consistent and Predictable Output

HARD TO IMPROVE OPTIONS PROVIDED OVER TIME DIFFERENT URGENCY
LEVELS COULD BE DERIVED
FOR SIMILAR REQUESTS

Input Presentation

Detail out use cases: ethical view

The Ethical View

The ethical view of the Use Case Brief aims to make participants aware of ethical considerations when implementing the use case.

Questions answered with "Not Clear Yet" should be reviewed again at later stages, but before implementation. Questions answered with "yes" should be accompanied by comments indicating possible risk mitigations for the aspect in question. For example, if the use case needs to process identifiable personal data, think about how these data could be anonymized without negatively impacting the desired benefits.

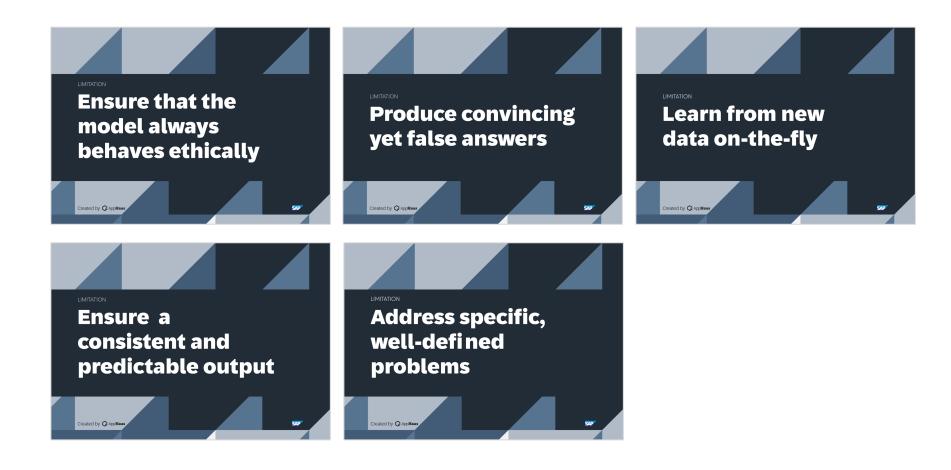
The questions displayed in this document are based on the <u>SAP AI Ethics Handbook</u> and might be subject to change.

Use Case Brief – Ethical View

App**Haus**

Would the solution involve Comments				
Processing personal data	Would the solution process any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person for training purposes or during productive usage? (excludes anonymized data sets or the process of anonymizing personal data).	Yes	No Not Clear Yet	Customer's e-mail to be anonimized for analysis of information
Processing sensitive personal data	Would the solution include the processing of sensitive personal data like information on sexual orientation, religion, biometric data (including face imaging &/or voice recognition)?	Yes	No Not Clear Yet	
Automated decision- making	Does the solution involve fully or partially automated decision-making? Does it include cases where no human intervention or human supervision takes place? (excluding any recommender system)	Yes	No Not Clear Yet	
Negatively affecting individuals	Could the solution negatively affect the well-being of individuals or groups (social, safety, financial, and/or physical) or intrude/restrict an individual's fundamental rights and freedom, if the AI system is insufficiently trained and tested, incorrectly used by customers or used for a different purpose than the original scope?	Yes	No Not Clear Yet	
High-risks	Does the use case belong to one of the following domains: E.g. Categorisation of natural persons, Management and operation of critical infrastructure, Employment/HR, Healthcare, Private services and Public services and benefits, Law Enforcement, Migration, Democratic processes?	Yes	No Not Clear Yet	

Business AI Limitation Cards



Business AI Limitation Card Example (back side)

Al Limitation ←

Al Limitation ← Explanation

LIMITATION

Ensure that the model always behaves ethically

Generative AI models, like GPT, learn from vast online data, inheriting both its knowledge and biases. They lack a moral compass to discern right from wrong, and have no awareness of cultural nuances, so they might produce biased or inappropriate content.

Ensuring consistent ethical behavior requires continuous monitoring and fine-tuning, as AI can't inherently understand or uphold human ethics.

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

Discuss if this limitation could affect your use case and how. The following questions might help.

Is the scenario one where biased or prejudiced outputs could lead to discrimination or harm to certain groups?

Will the AI be making recommendations that could have long-term consequences for individuals, such as in career, education, or health?

Is there a potential for the solution to produce outputs that might be considered controversial or offensive in certain contexts or cultures?

THE BEST RUN SAP

Discussion questions

PART 4

Compareand Prioritize

On-Site / Virtual Session



Identify the most promising use cases to start with.

CORE ACTIVITIES

1. Share-out

Participants share their described use cases with the entire team.

2. Prioritize use cases

Participants position the use cases on a value heatmap evaluating them based on business value and complexity

3. Decide for most relevant use cases

Based on the evaluation, participants select the use cases they want to have implemented first.

4. Define next steps

Decide for the main action items to follow up from the session, indicating what needs to be done, until when and who will be responsible

Coach Instructions

4. Compare and Prioritize

STEPS



Prioritize your Use Case Ideas – 30 min

Bring all participants together and have them share their use case Ideas to the other teams to get feedback. Next, help participants position the Use Case briefs in the Value Heatmap relative to each other, based on agreed criteria (e.g. Business Value and Complexity). The use case ideas can be positioned in the Heatmap after each presentation or after all teams have presented. Consider that the positioning of a use case idea is relative and might change after every new idea presented. Discuss the position of the ideas in the value heatmap as a team and decide which use case(s) should be tackled first.

(see exercise sheet)





Goal

Compare the described use cases with each other to define a priority.

Outcome

A few selected use cases to start with.

Material

- ★ Value Heatmap
- ★ Post-its, pens and whiteboard

Tips

- ★ Select the criteria for the prioritization in advance to avoid wasting time.
- ★ Prefer use cases that are not too complex to realize but provide high business value.

Prioritize your use case ideas

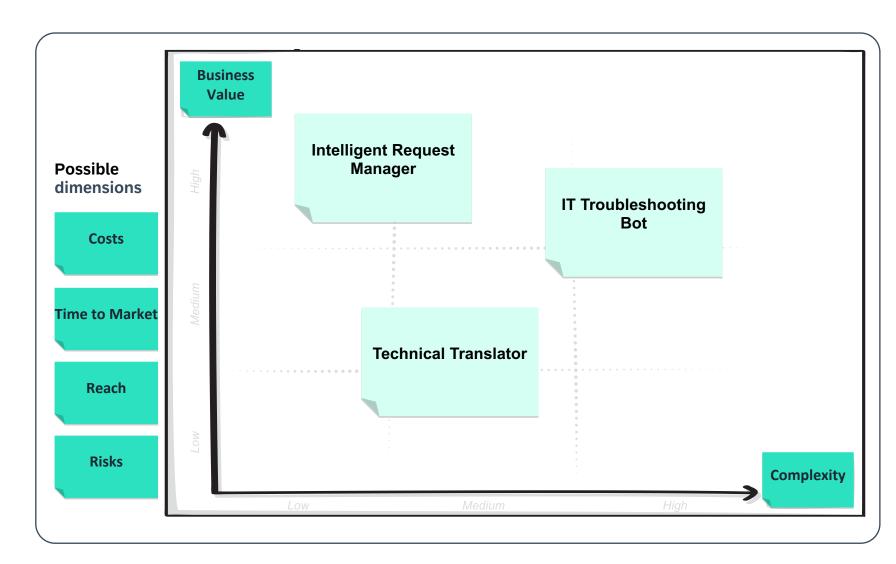




STEPS

What use cases are most valuable and should be implemented first?

- All participants come together. Each team presents their Use Case Ideas to the other team and receives feedback (20 min)
- Participants position the Use Case Briefs or their solution names in the Value Heatmap relative to each other, based on agreed criteria (e.g. Business Value and Complexity). Discuss the position of the ideas in the value heatmap as a team. (25 min)
- Participants decide which use case idea to take to the next step. (5 min)



Coach Instructions

(see exercise sheet)

4. Compare and Prioritize

STEPS

- Define action items 20 min
 In a team discussion decide for 4 5 action items to follow up from this session. Indicate in a next steps matrix what needs to be done, until when and who will be responsible.
- Collect feedback 20 min (optional)
 In a whiteboard place 2 large post-its, each with a question: "What did you like?" and
 "What do you wish for next time?". Ask participants to write down silently answers to both
 questions. Then ask them to share their feedback with the team and place their post-its
 on a whiteboard. (1 min per person)





Goal

Agree on action items.

Outcome

Action plan with 4 - 5 clear action items to follow up.

Material

- ★ Next Steps Matrix
- ★ Post-its, pens and whiteboard

Tips

- ★ If the participants have not yet come to a decision, agree on a follow-up session to decide the use case to move forward with and ensure customer commitment to continue.
- ★ Depending on case, a next step could be a <u>Business AI</u> <u>Design Workshop</u> to detail out the content for the use case with end users.

Next steps

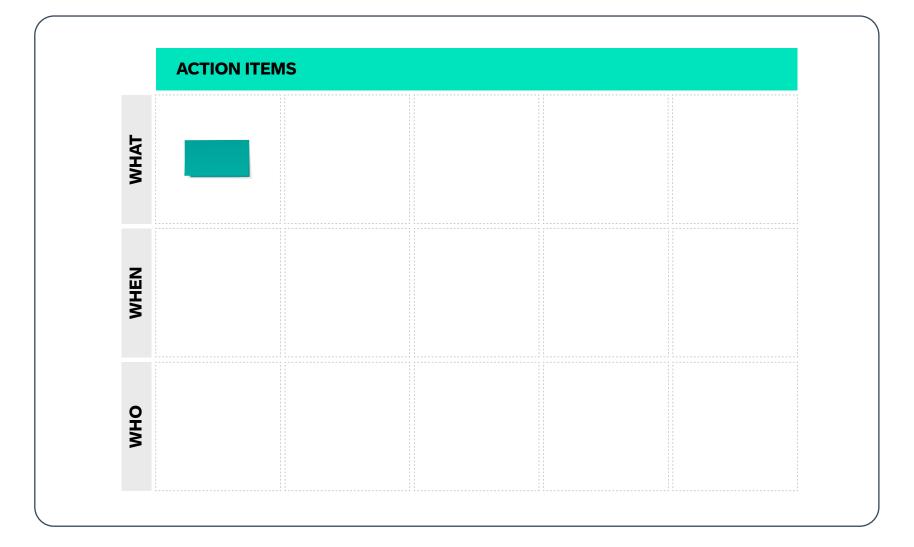




STEPS

Define action items.

• In a team discussion decide for 4 - 5 action items to follow up from this session. Indicate in a next steps matrix what needs to be done, until when and who will be responsible. (20 min)







4

Running the 3-hour workshop at events

Step by step exercises and coach instructions

Main differences between a mini and a full AI Explore ws

	3-hours	1-day
	Mini Business AI Explore	Full Business AI Explore
& Audience	Multiple customers / partners at events	One to one customer / team engagements
Preparation	No introductory session, no prework	60 - 90 min introductory session, and prework
© Focus	Generating as many AI scenario ideas as possible	Addressing specific challenges
> Starting point	Starts with AI opportunities and scenario sentences	Starts with challenges and puts more emphasis on them
	Value Heatmap is done before the Use Case Briefs to prioritize scenario ideas	Value Heatmap is done at the end to select described use case ideas to implement

Mini Business Al Explore Workshop

Activities

1. Get Started with Al

Understand the potential of Business AI and get inspired by its capabilities.

2. Explore Opportunities

Leveraging a set of AI patterns, brainstorm potential AI-driven scenarios to address your most critical challenges.

3. Compare and Prioritize

Identify the most promising scenarios to detail out.

4. Detail Out Use Cases

Convert the selected scenarios in use case ideas by describing them from business, technical, and ethical perspectives.



Agenda*

09:00	10 min	Welcome, agenda
09:10	20 min	Inspiration: intro to Business AI + Demos / Examples and Opportunity Cards
09:30	15 min	Select relevant AI opportunities
09:45	15 min	Imagine gen AI scenarios
10:00	25 min	Share-out
10:25	10 min	Coffee Break
10:35	25 min	Compare and prioritize scenarios
11:00	50 min	Detail out selected scenarios
11:50	10 min	Closing / Next steps
12:00	-	END

^{*} This is a suggested agenda. Modify if needed.

PART 1

Get Started with Al

On-Site / Virtual Session



Help participants understand the potential of Business AI and get inspired by its capabilities.

CORE ACTIVITIES

1. Workshop overview

Explain the purpose for the workshop, agenda and housekeeping rules.

2. Inspiration

Present relevant and inspiring AI solutions.

Coach Instructions

1. Get started with Al

STEPS

- Prework (optional) variable
 If possible, send participants the cards a few days prior to the session and ask them to
 get familiar with them. Discard cards that are not relevant to the audience you are working
 with.
- Introduction and Expectations 10 min
 Welcome the participants, introduce the agenda and purpose of the session
- Inspiration 20 min
 Explain what Gen AI is and how it can be used in business. Use examples and demos of existing solutions (see demo example by SAP: https://url.sap/qdpse3), explain the Opportunity Cards and answer the participants' questions.





Goal

Set the right expectations, introduce participants to the topic of AI and inspire them.

Outcome

Participants understand the workshop format and are inspired to ideate AI scenarios.

Material

- ★ Mural Board (if virtual)
- ★ Business AI Opportunity Cards

Tips

★ To shorten the session further, ask participants to already select the 3 most relevant cards and write 2 -3 <u>Scenario Sentences</u> for each selected card as homework. In that case, you can skip steps 2A and 2B during the session, saving about 30 minutes.

PART 2

Explore Opportunities

On-Site / Virtual Session



Brainstorm potential AI-driven solutions to address existing challenges.

CORE ACTIVITIES

1. Select relevant Business Al Opportunities

Participants select relevant opportunities to improve the selected activities and processes.

2. Imagine scenarios with Al

Participants write down scenario ideas for the use of AI to address the challenges selected.

3. Share-out and combine

Participants present their ideas, cluster them and select the most promising ones to describe further.

2. Explore opportunities

STEPS

Select relevant Business AI opportunities – 15 min

Using the set of Business AI opportunities, ask participants to select up to 3 most relevant Business AI opportunities for their businesses. Use voting or select through an open discussion. Participants should think about which opportunities could be most beneficial to improve challenging processes and activities in their business areas. (see exercise sheet)

Imagine scenarios with AI – 15 min

Ask participants to silently write down scenarios explaining how AI can be used to address existing challenges. Use the Scenario Sentence Template and ensure enough scenario sentence templates are available. Encourage participants to write as many scenarios as possible and use the capabilities and example scenarios on the selected cards as reference and inspiration. To encourage variety of ideas, you can have participants focus on a different card every 5 minutes. (see exercise sheet)

Share-out – 25 min

Have each participant share the scenario sentences and discard duplicate ideas. Check which scenarios can be combined in one solution. Ideas with the same or related beneficiary and similar objective could fit well together, but not all scenarios have to be combined. Give descriptive names to the combined scenarios. (see exercise sheet)





Goal

Ideate scenarios where Gen AI capabilities can be used to address existing challenges.

Outcome

As many AI scenario ideas as possible to address existing challenges.

Material

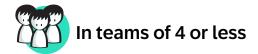
- ★ Business Al Opportunity Cards
- ★ <u>Scenario Sentence Template</u>
- * Pens and whiteboard

Tips

- ★ Have participants read the cards before the workshop to make the selection process easier.
- ★ Ensure each scenario sentence focuses only on one role or department as beneficiary. This will help to find a narrow focus.

Select Relevant AI Opportunities





STEPS

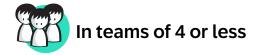
Which opportunities are most relevant for you?

 Read the opportunity cards and select as a team the 3 most relevant opportunities for your business through open discussion or voting. Think about which opportunities could be most beneficial to improve processes or activities in your business area.



Imagine Scenarios with Al

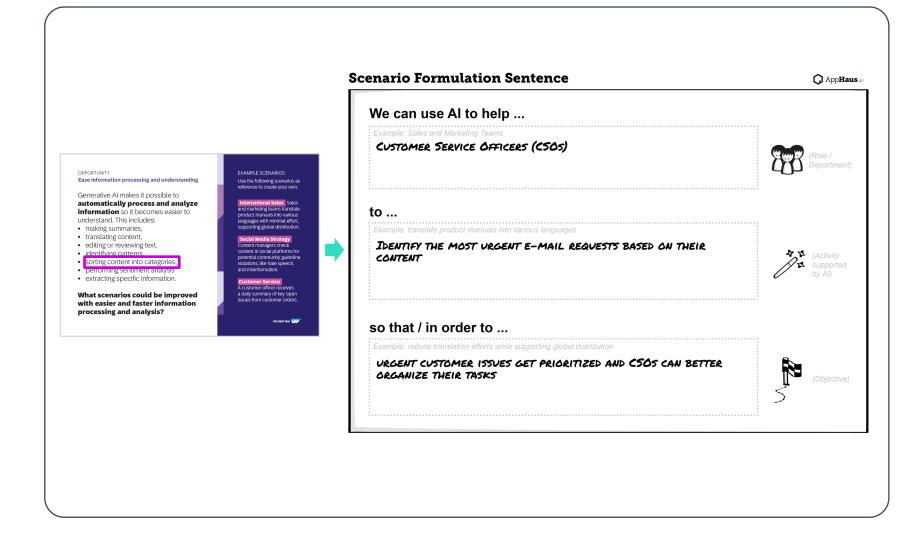




STEPS

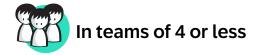
What would you use AI for and how?

 Silently, write down scenarios explaining how AI can be used to address existing challenges. Write as many scenarios as possible (at least 3) and use the capabilities and example scenarios on the selected cards as reference and inspiration. To encourage variety of ideas, you can focus on a different card for each scenario sentence.



Share-out

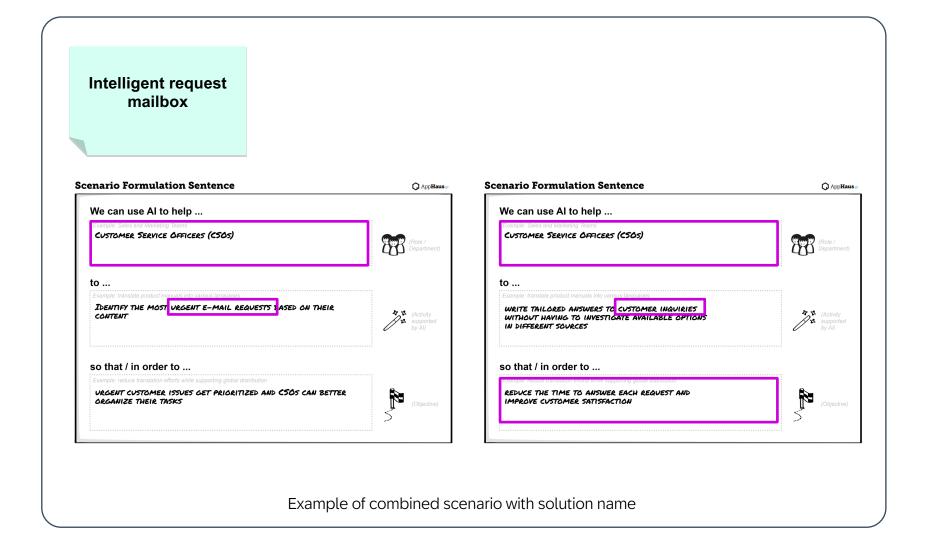




STEPS

Share your scenario ideas with your team

- Share your scenario sentences with your peers. (15 min)
- Check which scenarios can be combined in one solution. Ideas addressing the same challenge for the same beneficiary group and with similar objective could fit well together, but not all scenarios have to be combined. Give descriptive names to the combined scenarios (10 min).



PART 3

Compareand Prioritize

On-Site / Virtual Session



Identify the most promising use cases to start with.

CORE ACTIVITIES

1. Share-out

Participants share their described use cases with the entire team.

2. Prioritize use cases

Participants position the use cases on a value heatmap evaluating them based on business value and complexity

3. Decide for most relevant use cases

Based on the evaluation, participants select the use cases they want to have implemented first.

4. Define next steps

Decide for the main action items to follow up from the session, indicating what needs to be done, until when and who will be responsible

COACH

4. Compare and prioritize

STEPS



Compare and prioritize scenarios – 25 min

Help participants position the Scenario Sentences in the Value Heatmap relative to each other, based on agreed criteria such as Business Value and Time to Market. Discuss the position of the ideas in the Value Heatmap as a team and decide which top 2 scenarios should be defined in detail. If the scenario sentence templates are too big for the space available in the Value Heatmap, number them and add a post-it with the corresponding number to the Value Heatmap. (see exercise sheet)





Goal

Select valuable scenarios to describe in detail as use cases.

Outcome

Top two scenarios to detail out.

Material

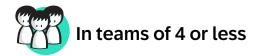
- ★ Value Heatmap
- ★ Post-its, pens and whiteboard

Tips

- ★ Select the criteria for the prioritization in advance to avoid wasting time.
- ★ Prefer scenarios that are not too complex to realize but provide high business value.

Compare and prioritize scenarios

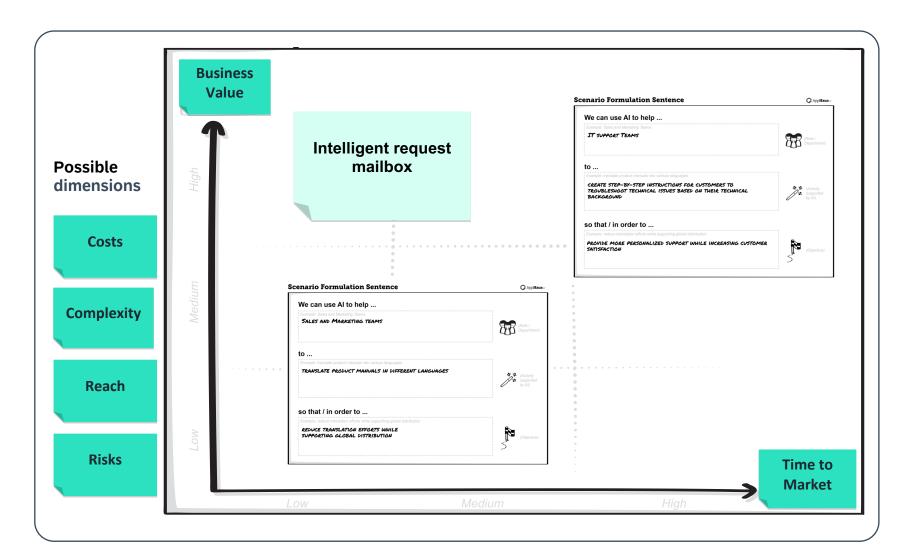




STEPS

What scenarios should be detailed out and taken forward?

- Position the Scenario Sentences or their corresponding names in the Value Heatmap relative to each other, based on agreed criteria (e.g. Business Value and Time to Market). Discuss the position of the ideas in the value heatmap as a team. (20 min)
- Decide which top 2 scenarios to describe in detail. (3 min)



PART 4

Detail Out Use Cases

On-Site / Virtual Session



Describe selected scenarios from business, technical, and ethical perspectives.

CORE ACTIVITIES

1. Distribute the scenario ideas

Each participant or pair of participants takes one selected scenario to detail out.

2. Complete the Business View

Fill-out the Business View of the Use Case Brief template, describing the value of the solution.

3. Complete the Technical View

Fill-out the Technical View of the Use Case Brief template, describing data needed, output and potential technical limitations.

4. Complete the Ethical View

Fill-out the Ethical View of the Use Case Brief template, indicating aspects of potential ethical concern.

COACH

4. Detail out use cases

STEPS

- Distribute the selected scenario sentences 2 min
 Distribute the selected scenarios to different members or pairs of the team, so that they can be described simultaneously.
- Describe the selected scenarios 40 min
 Ask participants to describe the selected scenarios in detail using the Use Case Brief. The
 Use Case Brief includes three views: business, technical, and ethical. Start with the
 business view and complete the technical and ethical views if time allows. The technical
 view will work best if you have technical experts who know which data might be useful
 and what the limitations of the technology are. When filling out the technical view, use the
 Limitation Cards to help participants identify limitations that could affect the use case.
 Use the last 10 minutes for participants to share in the team the use cases they worked
 on. (see exercise sheet)
- Define action items / Close the session 10 min
 In a team discussion decide any follow up activities from this session and document it.





Goal

Describe the selected scenario ideas in detail, converting them in well described use cases.

Outcome

A clearly defined use case that eases evaluation and helps implementation teams determine the next steps.

Material

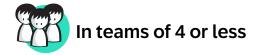
- ★ Use Case Brief Templates
- ★ Business Al Limitation Cards
- * Pens and whiteboard

Tips

- ★ Use the <u>Use Case Brief PDF Form</u> to document your use cases digitally after the workshop.
- ★ If you want participants to share the created use cases with other teams add the necessary time for share-out.
- ★ Close the workshop with a short discussion on next steps.

Detail out use cases

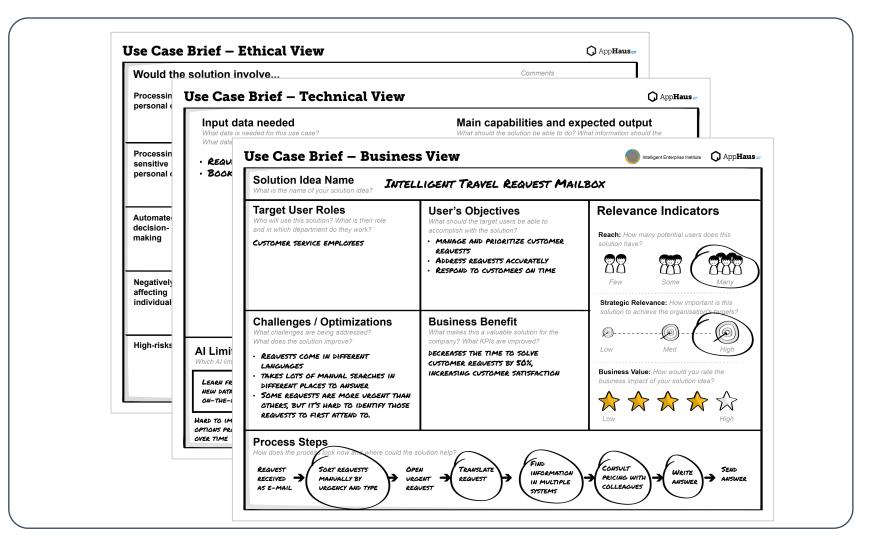




STEPS

Describe your selected scenarios in detail.

- Distribute the selected scenarios to different pairs of the team, so that they can be described simultaneously. (2 min)
- Each pair details out a scenario idea using the Use Case Brief (Business View, Technical View and Ethical View). Start with the Business View and complete the Technical and Ethical views if time allows. (35 min)
- Share the Use Case that you detailed out with your team (6 min / 3 min per pair)



Next steps

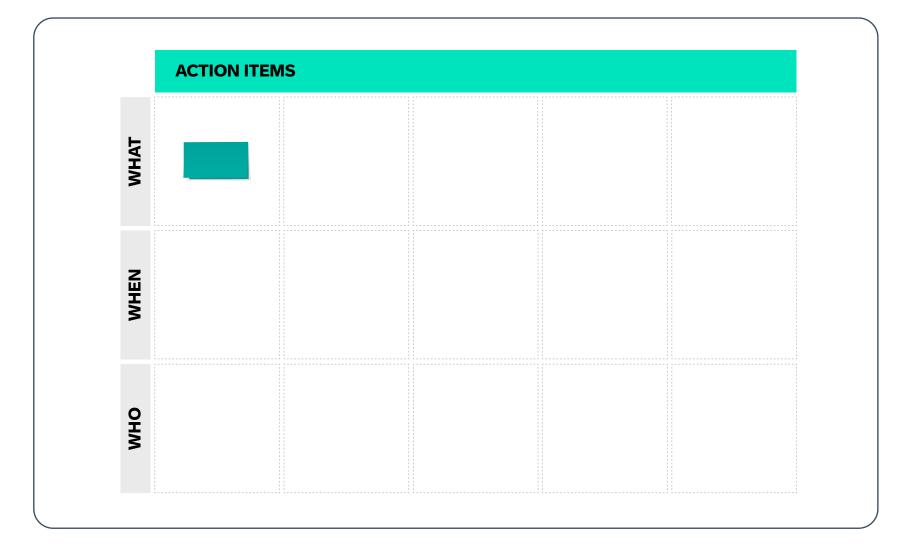


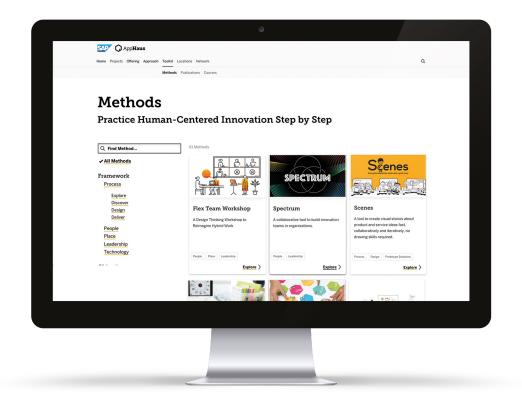


STEPS

Define action items.

• In a team discussion decide for 4 - 5 action items to follow up from this session. Indicate in a next steps matrix what needs to be done, until when and who will be responsible. (20 min)





Practice Human-Centered Innovation

apphaus.sap.com/toolkit/methods